

SDR

Software Defined Radio

Radio i digital teknikk

Håvard Nasvik

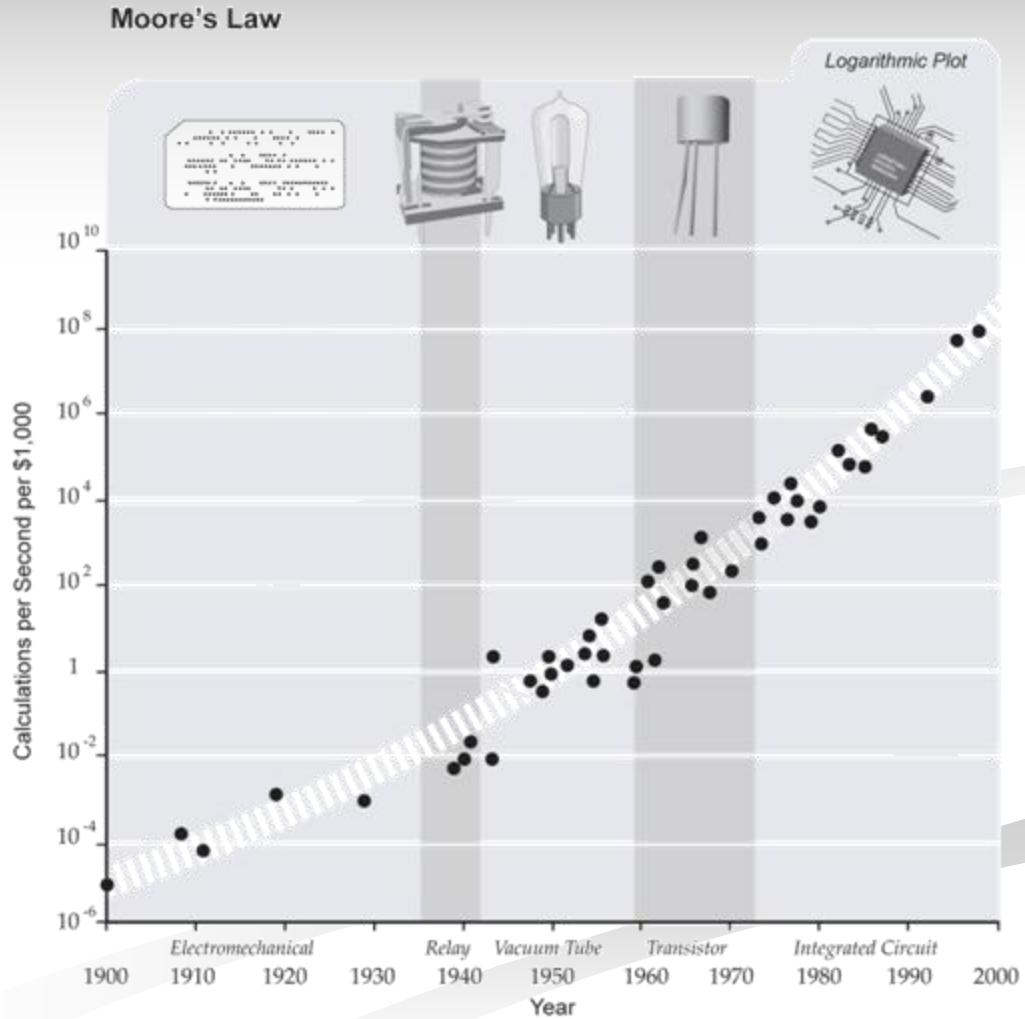
LB9RE

Allerede kjente digitale radiotyper

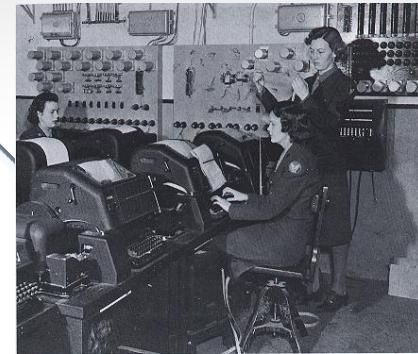
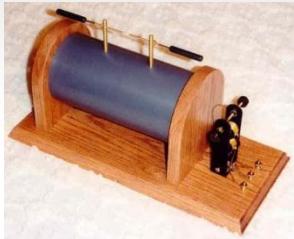
- GSM
- DAB
- Tetra
- DVT
- SDR
- Militærret, romfart, etc; mange flere...

Radio Follows Moore's Law Too

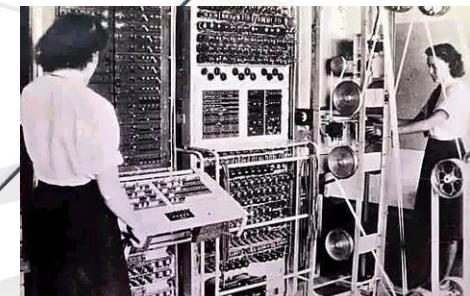
- First 50 Years
 - Electro Mechanical
 - Vacuum Tube
- Second 50
 - Transistor
 - IC
- Next... ?



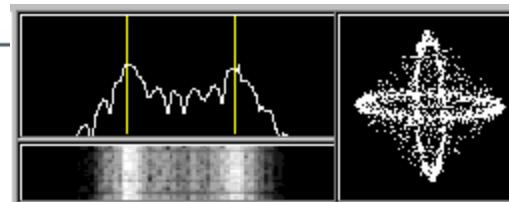
No Software



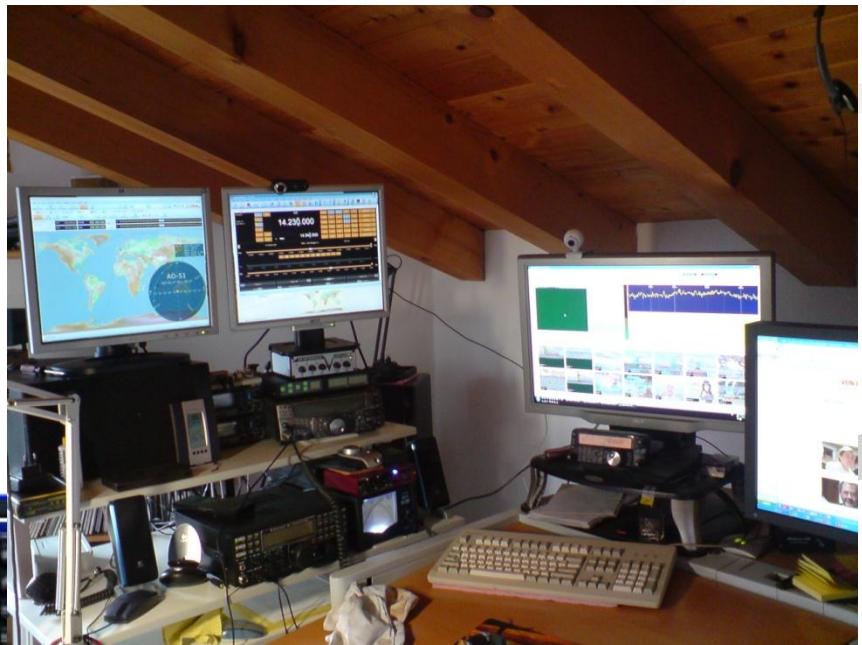
WACs assigned to the Eighth Air Force in England operate tele-type machines. (DOD photograph)



Peripheral Software



Integrated!

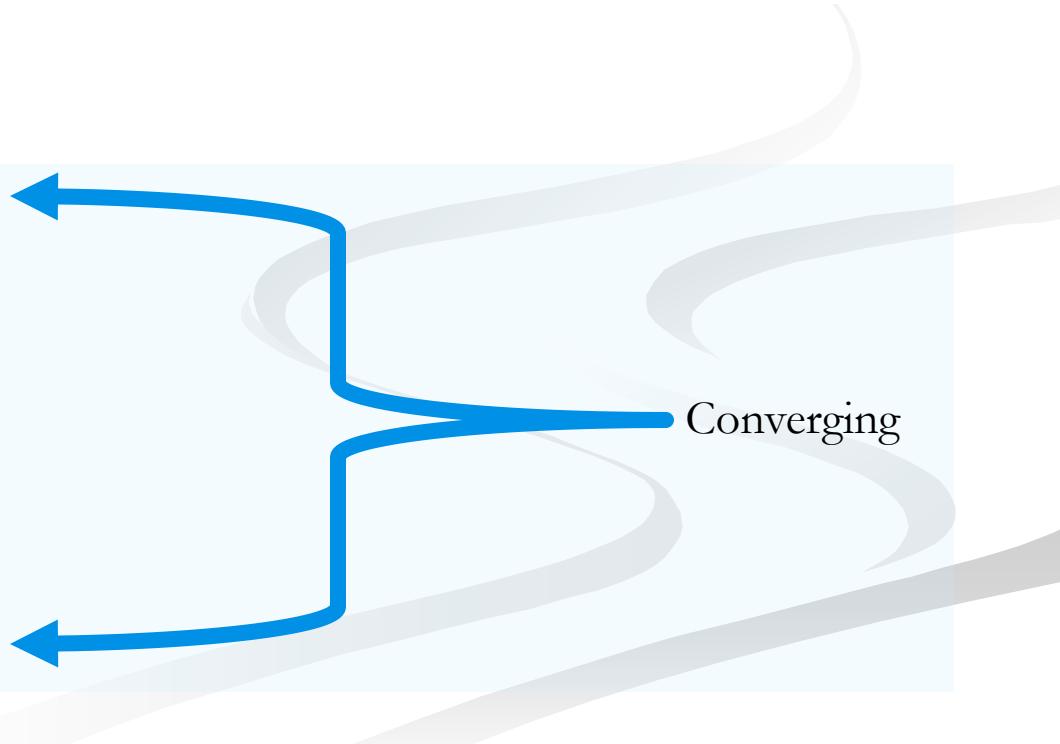


De siste dinosaurene?

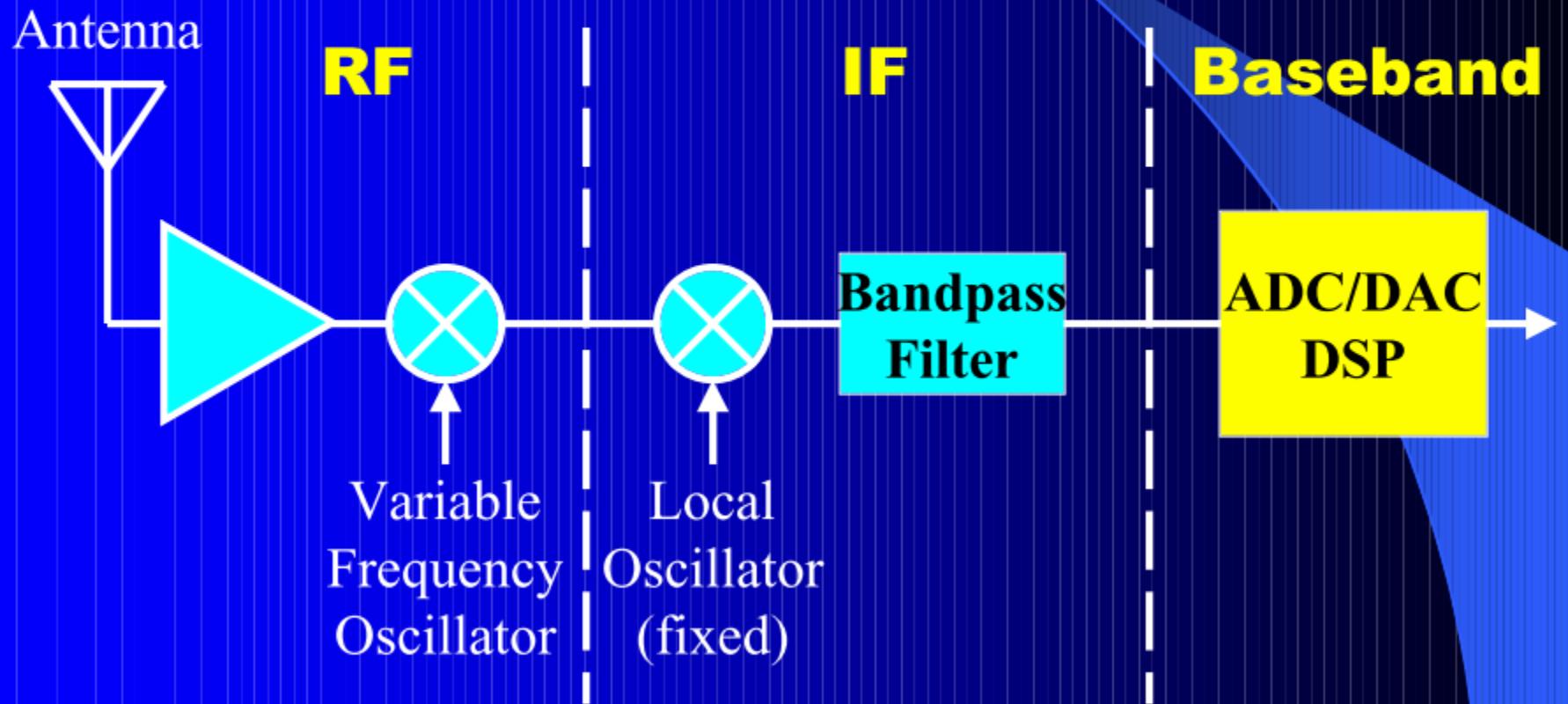


Amateur Radio Software Domains

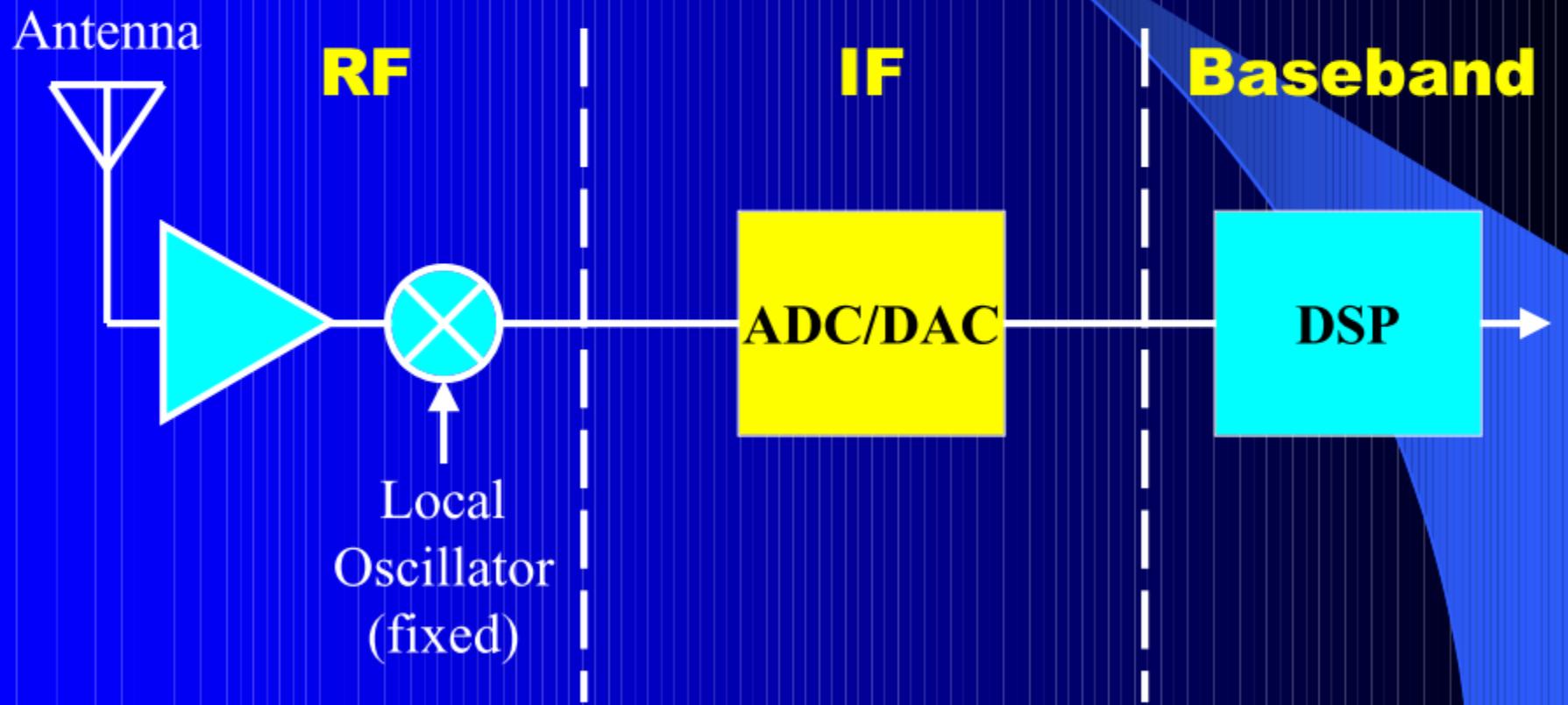
- Housekeeping and Convenience
 - Logging and Contest
 - Web-based (e.g. DX Spots, QRZ)
- Engineering
 - CAD
 - Antenna Design
 - Propagation
- Control and Automation
 - Station Control
 - Remote Stations
- Signal Processing
 - DSP
 - Data and Voice
 - Spectrum
- Software Defined Radio
 - Software is the Radio
- Individualized (Custom) Software



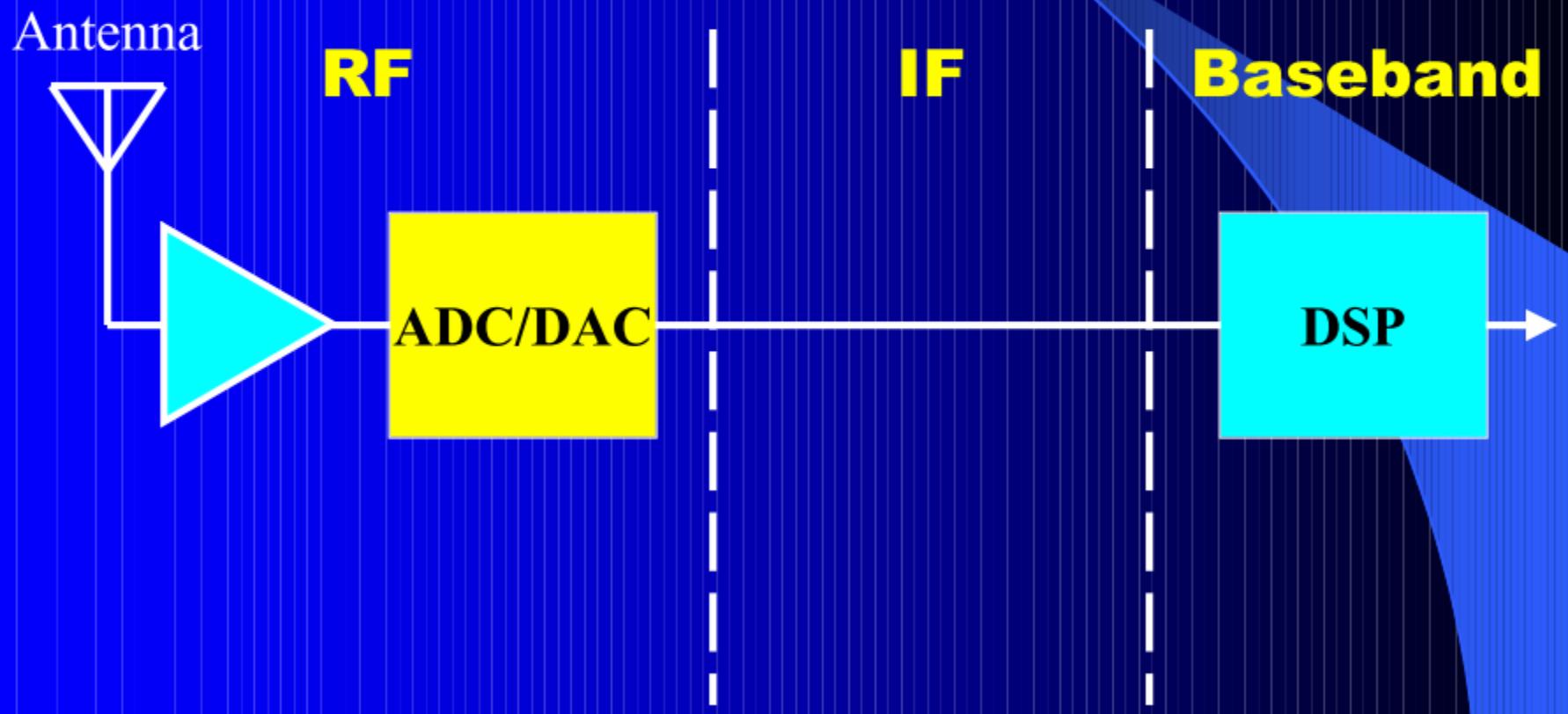
Block Diagram Software Defined Radio



Block Diagram Software Defined Radio

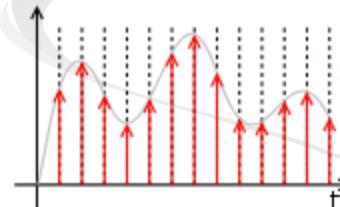
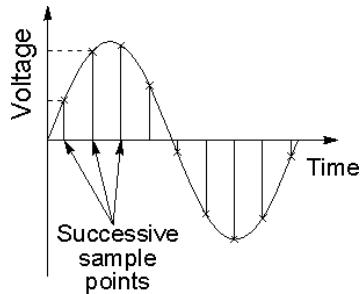
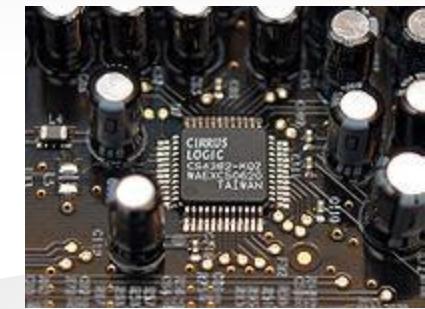


Block Diagram Software Radio



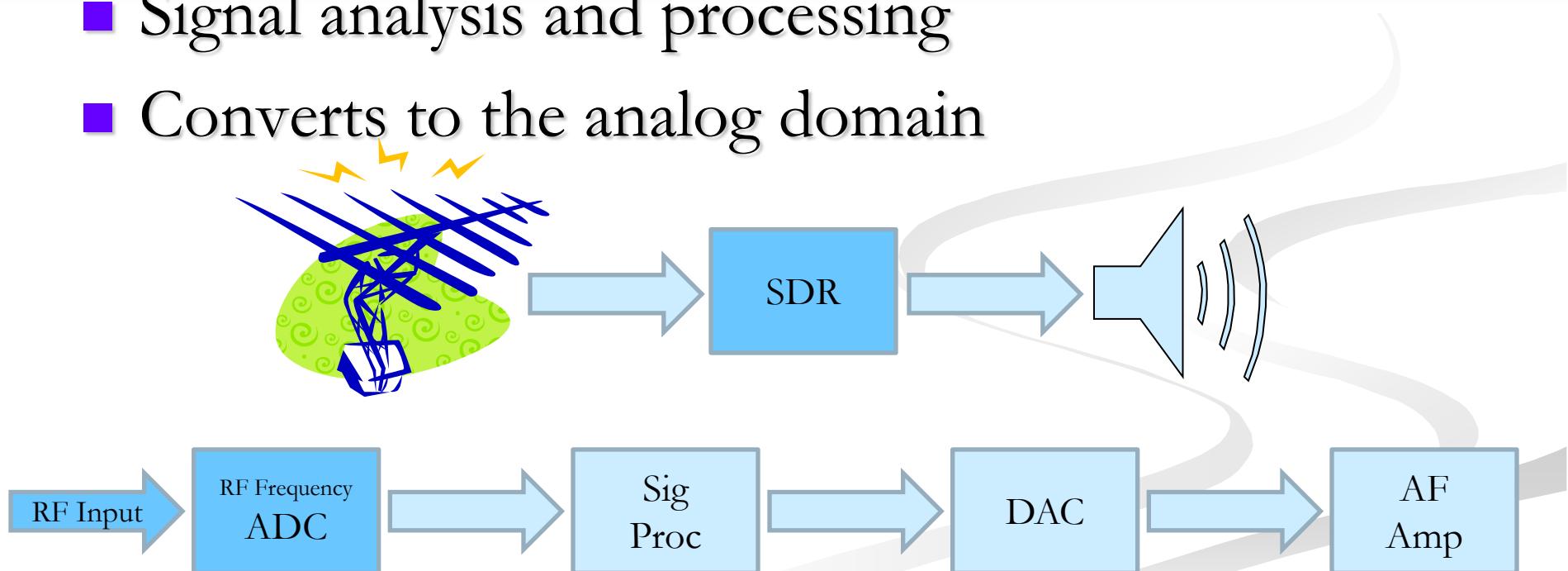
Digital Signal Processing

- Converts signal to the digital domain
- Analyzes and Processes the data
- Converts back to the analog domain
- Upgrade: AF to IF



The Ideal (Digital) Radio

- Direct RF Conversion (zero IF)
- Signal analysis and processing
- Converts to the analog domain



Brand A

Texas Instruments TMS320VC33

0.120 GFLOPS



Brand B

Texas Instruments TMS320C6713 x3 + TMS320C6711

4.95 GFLOPS

1.35 GMAC



Brand C

Texas Instruments TMS320C6727B x2

4.2 GFLOPS

1.40 GMAC



FLEX-6500

Texas Instruments TMS320DM8168 + XC6VLX75T

78 GFLOPS

191 GMAC



FLEX-6700 / FLEX-6700R

Texas Instruments TMS320DM8168 + XC6VLX130T

121 GFLOPS

317 GMAC





History of SDR

- The history of SDR began in the mid 1980's. One of the first major developments for SDR was the SpeakEasy, a transceiver platform designed by Hazeltine and Motorola, based on SDR technology for Rome AFB.
- The SpeakEasy was designed to provide tactical military communications from 2 MHz to 2 GHz and to provide interoperability between the different air interface standards of the different branches of the armed forces.



PRODUCT REVIEW

FlexRadio Systems FLEX-5000A HF/50 MHz Transceiver



Reviewed by Rick Lindquist, WW3DE
NCJ Managing Editor

As we said in May 1998 *QST* when reviewing the first commercially available strictly computer controlled Amateur Radio transceiver, the Kachina 505DSP: "The relegation of functionality from hardware to software and firmware opens broad vistas of future capability." Are we there yet? Or did our flight to nirvana get canceled? A decade down the road, Kachina is kaput in the amateur market, and the newer software-defined

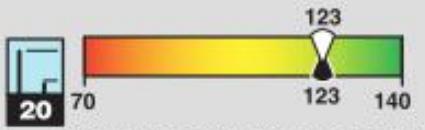
defined ham radio bar another notch.

Expanding Your Vocabulary

Just as hams once fretted about grid drive, overmodulation and key clicks, the very nature of SDRs has given rise to a new crop of issues with names like "latency" and "sampling rate." This is *serious* technology, and it's not necessarily for the faint of heart.

In an SDR, analog RF signals are converted to a digital bit stream, and everything happens at that level using digital signal

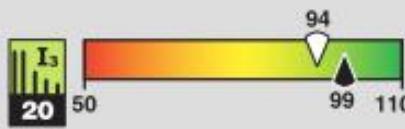
Key Measurements Summary



20 kHz Blocking Gain Compression (dB)



2 kHz Blocking Gain Compression (dB)



20 kHz 3rd-Order Dynamic Range (dB)



2 kHz 3rd-Order Dynamic Range (dB)



20 kHz 3rd-Order Intercept (dBm)



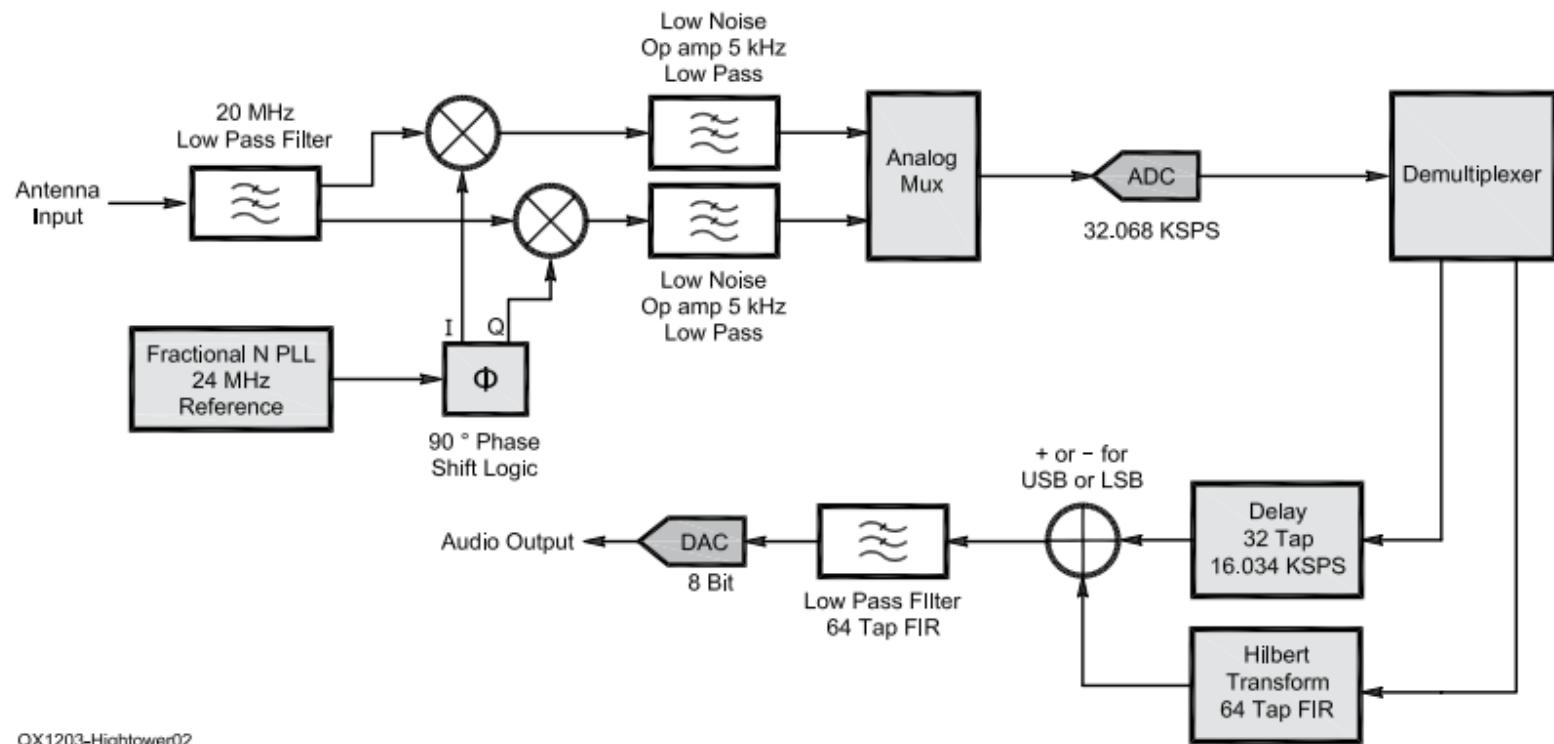
2 kHz 3rd-Order Intercept (dBm)



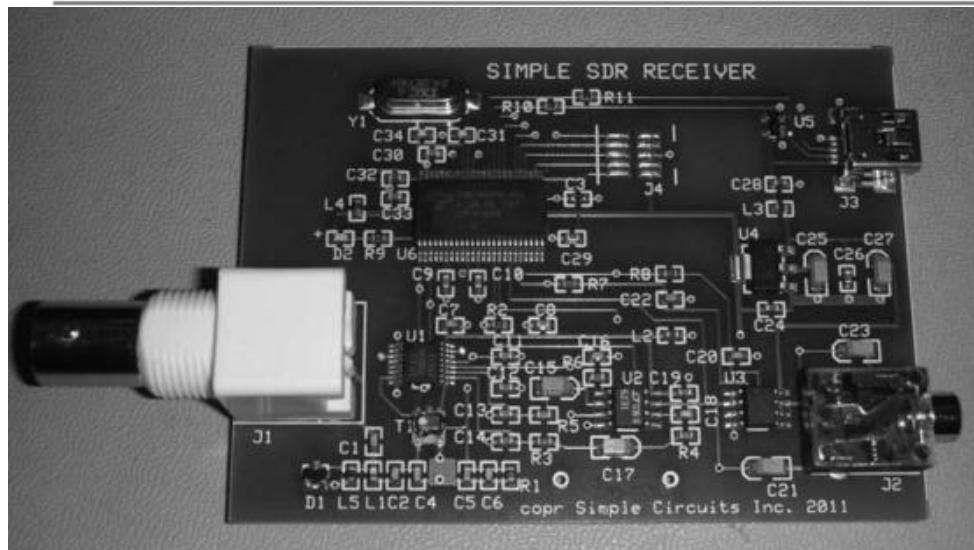
Transmit 3rd-Order IMD (dB)



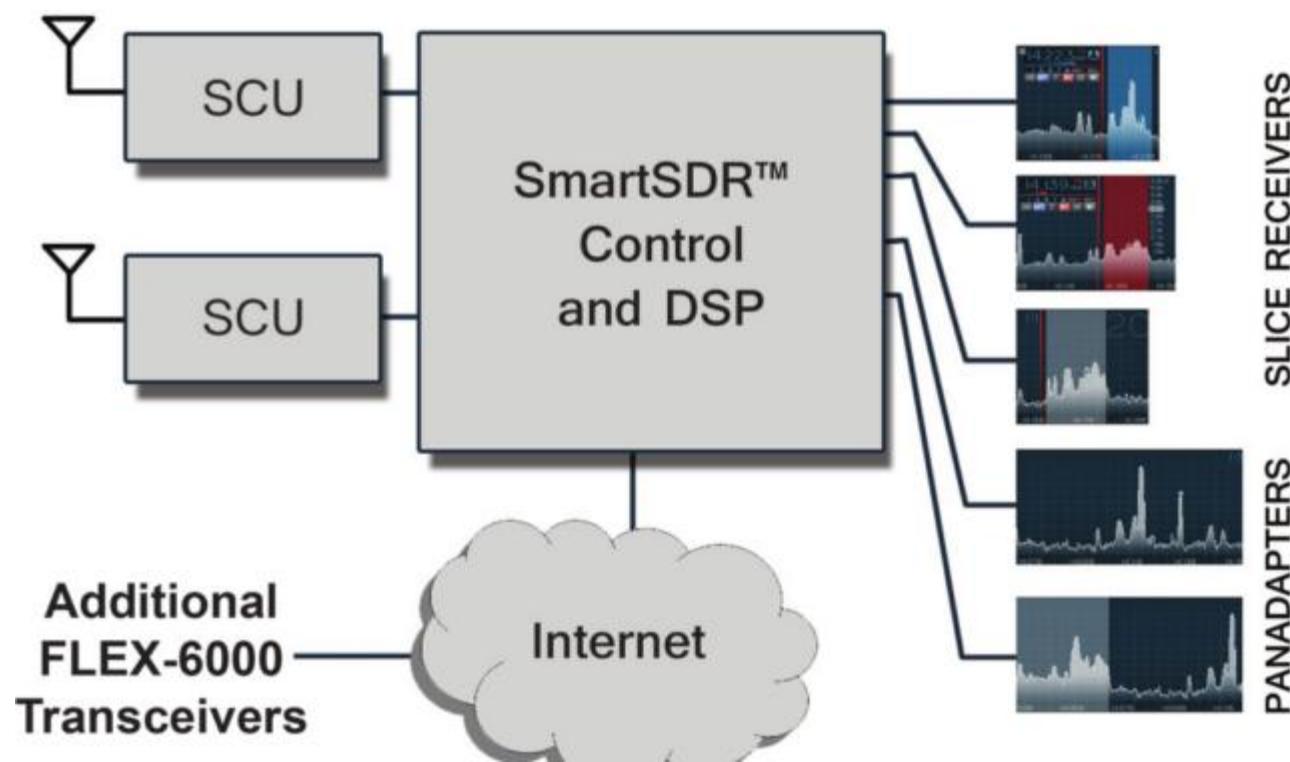
Transmit 9th-order IMD (dB)



QX1203-Hightower02







XILINX®
VIRTEX®-6
XC6VLX130T™

FFG484AGW1129
D4273480A

TAIWAN

R167

QG3 T52



IC42

R174 R75

L181

L182

U8

IC29

IC28

IC30

IC31

IC32

IC33

IC34

IC35

IC36

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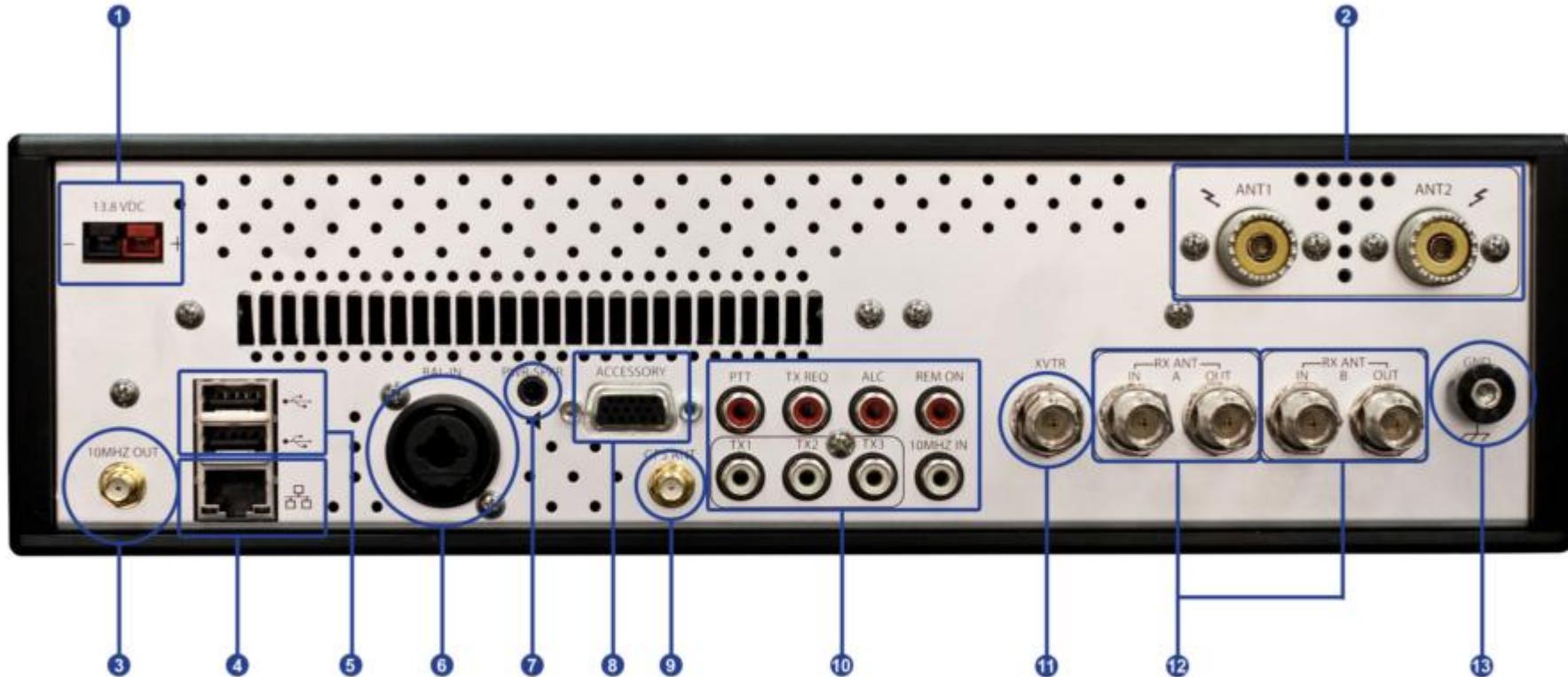
U9

U10

U11



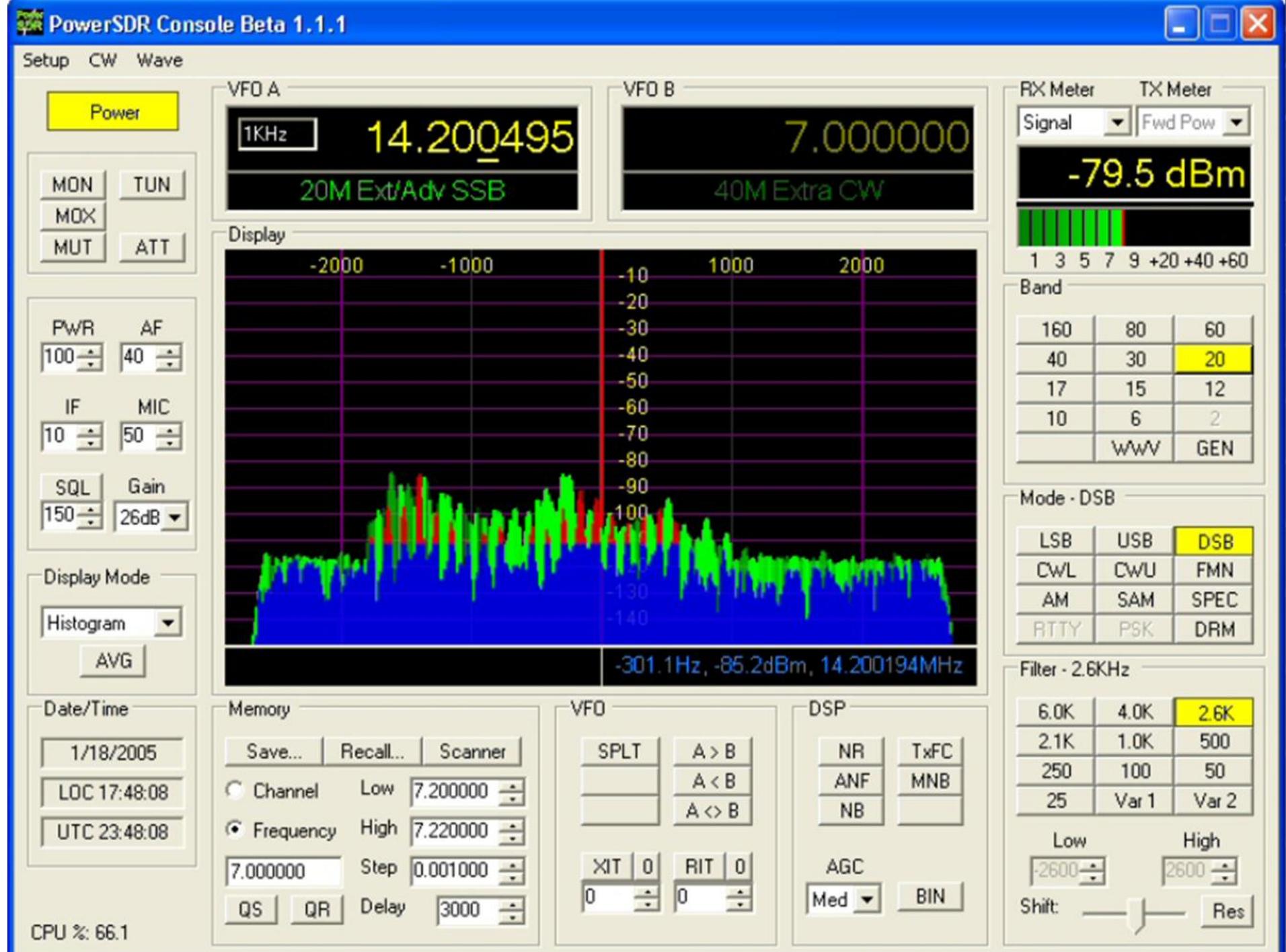
Baksiden, opprettet som før...

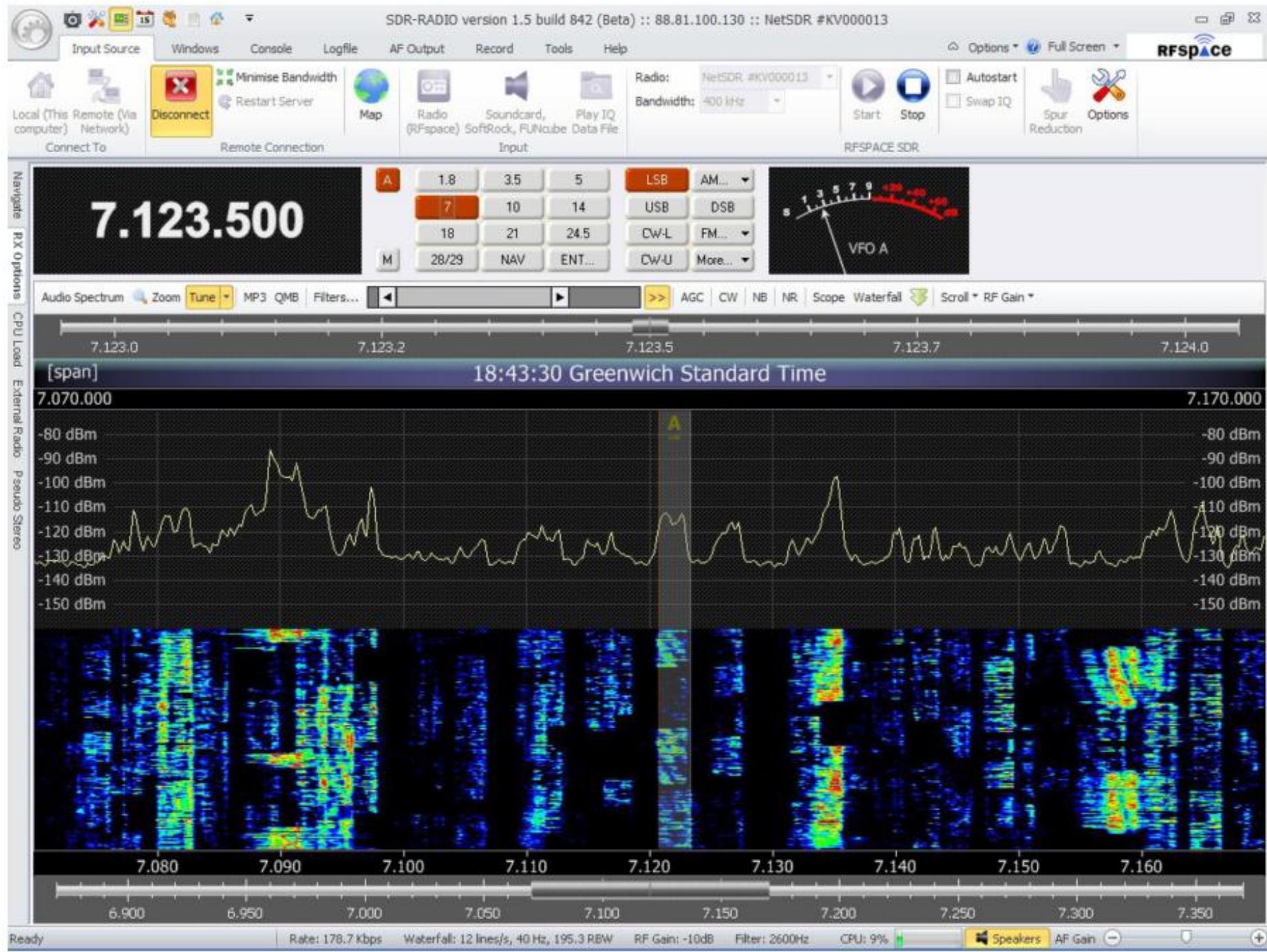


- ① +13.8V DC Power In
- ② Antenna Connectors
- ③ Optional 10 MHz GPSDO Output
- ④ 1 Gb Ethernet Connector
- ⑤ USB 2.0 Peripheral Connections

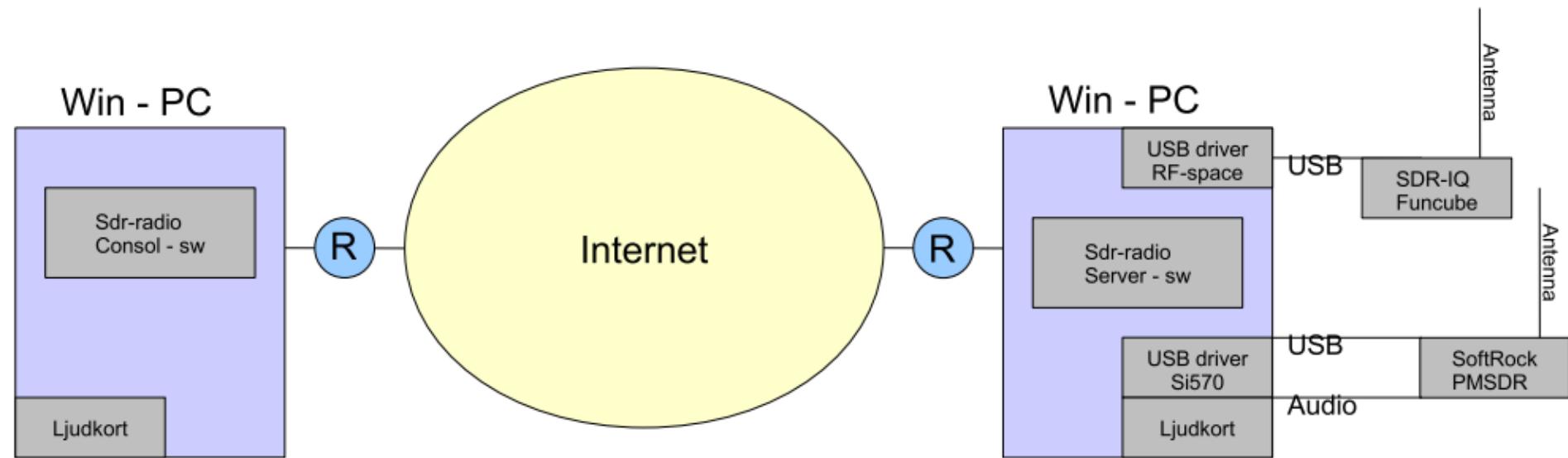
- ⑥ Balanced Microphone/Line Input
- ⑦ Powered Speaker/Line Output
- ⑧ Accessory Connector
- ⑨ Optional GPS Antenna Input

- ⑩ TX Relay Control
- ⑪ Transverter IF Connector
- ⑫ SCU Receive Antenna Connectors
- ⑬ Ground Terminal





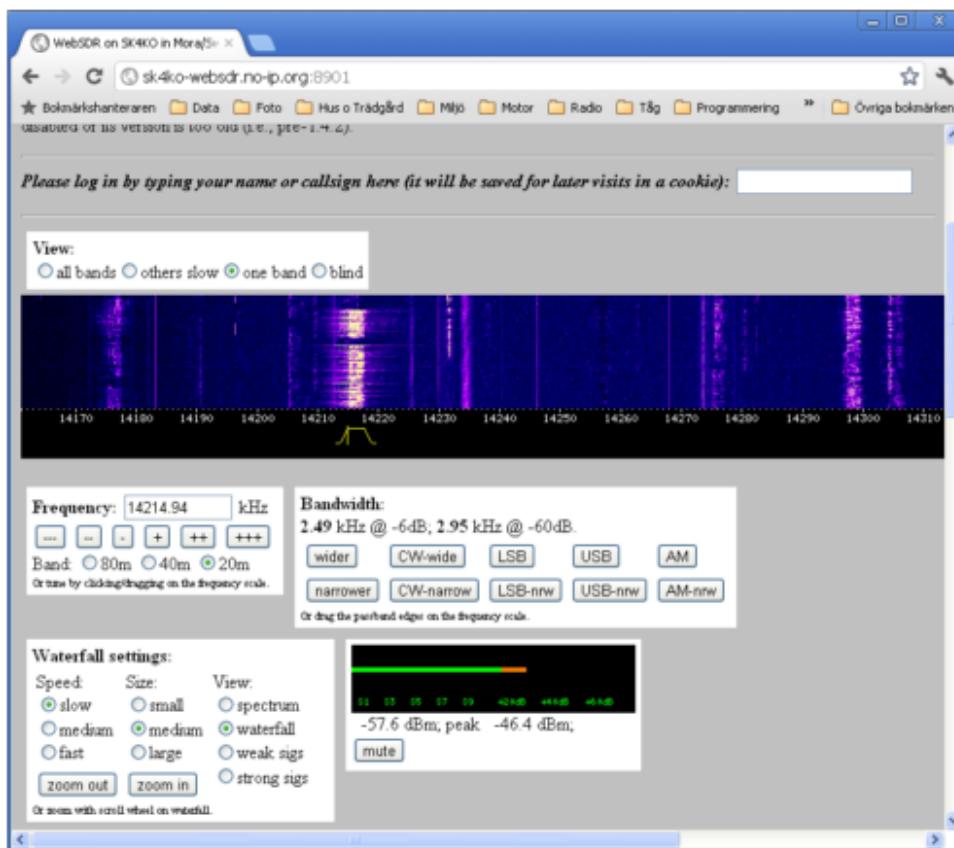
sdr-radio / Remote



Direkt-SDR på nätet

<http://www.WebSDR.org>

Titta efter: SK4KO Siljansbygden



Location and URL	Frequency range	Antenna
 WB4MAK Softronk 160, 80, 40, 20, Atlanta, GA, USA http://WB4MAK.com/ EM74uc, 16 users	1.799 - 1.991 MHz	Inverted L at 100 ft
	3.549 - 3.741 MHz	Clifton Labs Active Antenna
	7.018 - 7.210 MHz	Norton Preamp
	14.046 - 14.238 MHz	
 OE4RLC, OE3DUS, AMRS Testreceiver, Markt Allau, SE Austria http://www.websdr.at/ JN87bh, 15 users	3.609 - 3.801 MHz	Two Element 80m Optibeam, 30m above ground
	7.117 - 7.309 MHz	
	14.053 - 14.245 MHz	Dipole
 W4MQ RemoteBase in Reston, VA http://w4mq.no-ip.com:3901/ FM18hw, 4 users	1.794 - 1.890 MHz	Small Loop
	7.117 - 7.309 MHz	
	14.053 - 14.245 MHz	
 HB9FX Remote Site Hochwacht http://194.29.11.10/ JN37XH; 1 user	1.812 - 2.003 MHz	160m full size groundplane
	10368.052 - 10368.148 MHz	16dB unidirectional test setup
	3.566 - 3.614 MHz	
 S59DJR test receiver in Novo mesto, Slovenia. http://websdr.s59.si/ JN75NT, 6 users	6.950 - 7.142 MHz	dipole @12m
	1216H_WebSwitch-CR...bin	

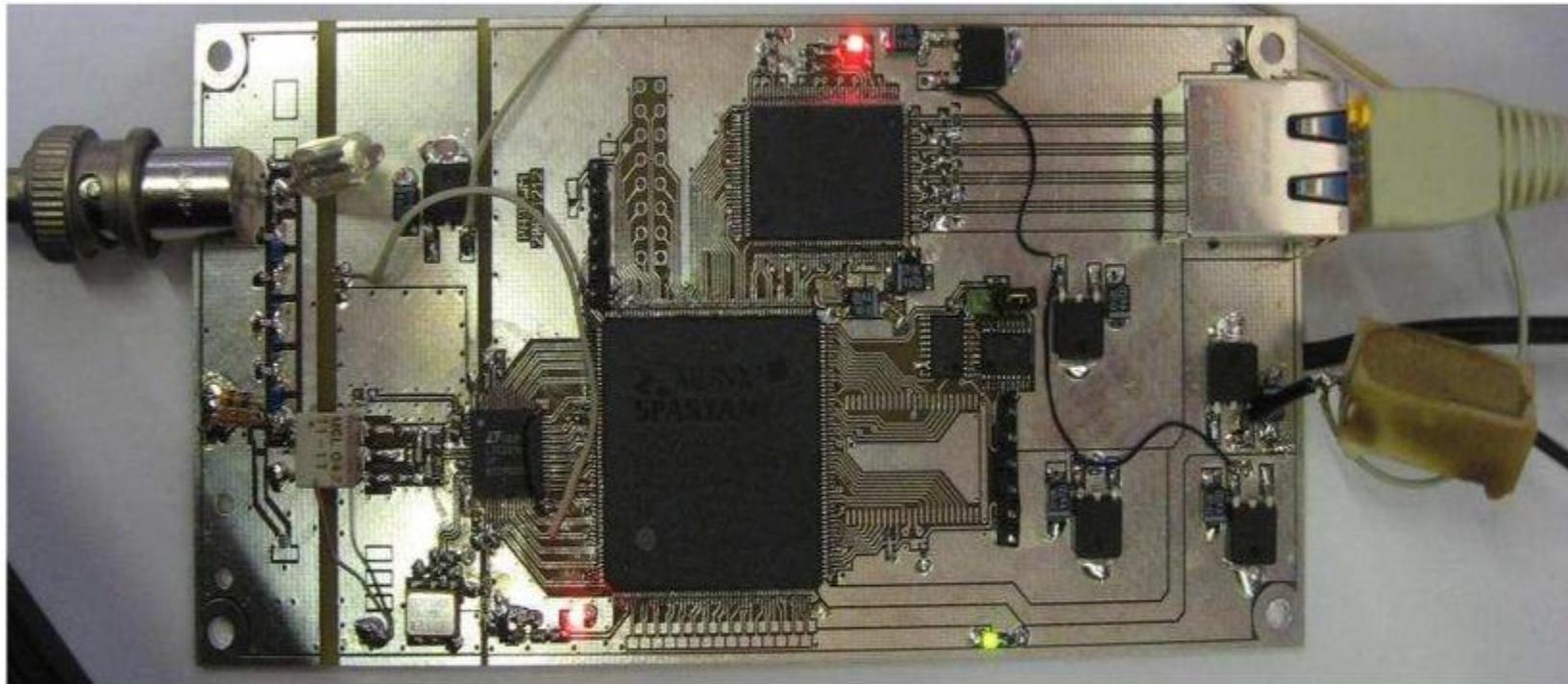


NERG

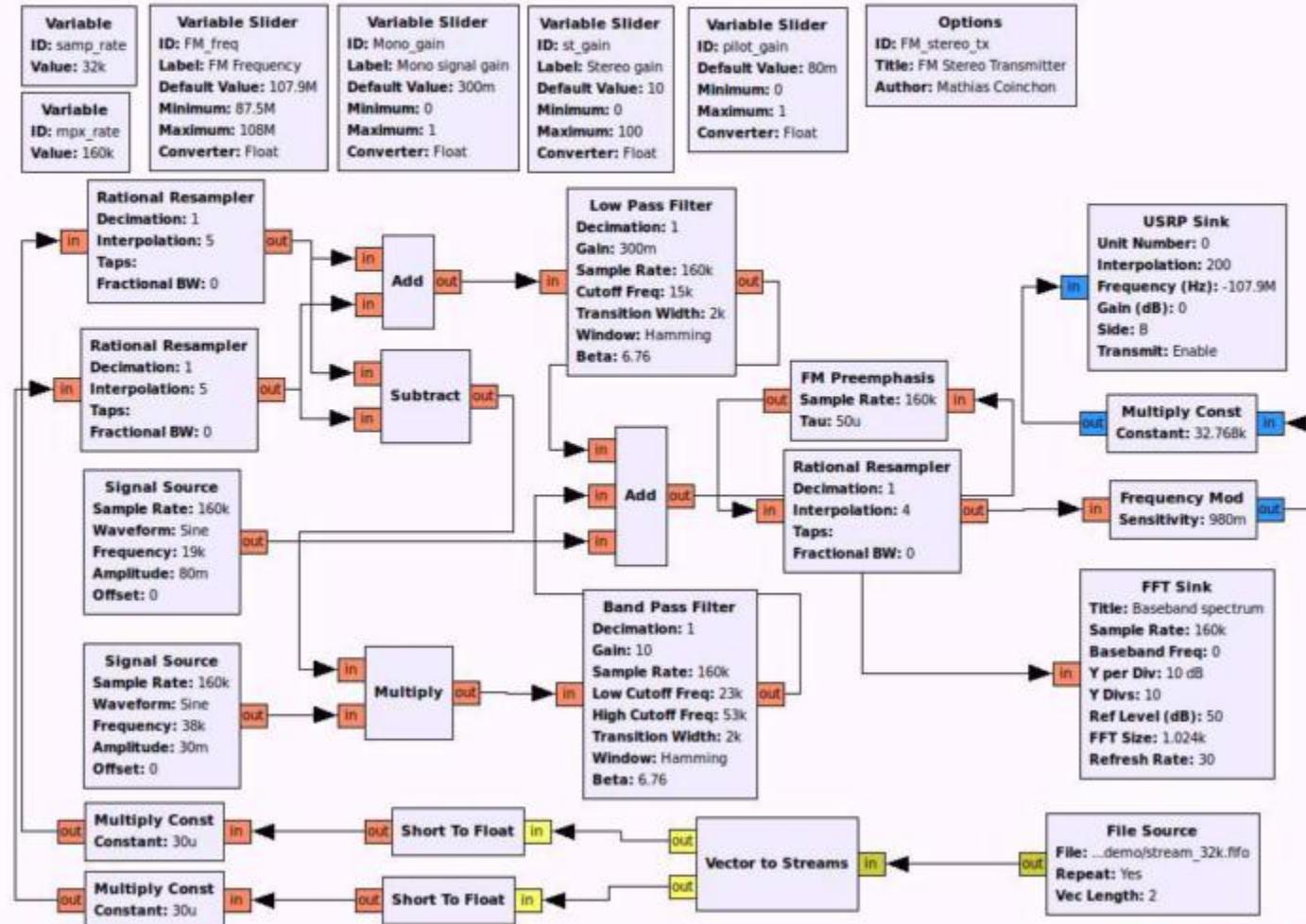
North - East Radio Group Inc.

Software Defined Internet Radio??

<http://websdr.ewi.utwente.nl:8901/>



Example: DIY Stereo Transmitter



SDR Empfänger FunCube



- ◆ Einfacher VHF / UHF SDR von 54 bis 2100 MHz !!

SDR's

€ 20 SDR Receiver

Original ppt by Edgar KC2UEZ, updated by PA3GJM Hans Vreeswijk



How this cheap SDR works?

- ❖ Input from an antenna is down sampled, filtered by The E4000 tunerchip and passed to an analog to digital converter (RTL2832U) the output is then sent to the computer by USB.
- ❖ All filtering, demodulation and other processing is done by the computer.
- ❖ Audible output is then played back on the computer speakers.

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Compatible USB Devices

VID	PID	tuner	device name
0x0bda	0x2832	all of them	Generic RTL2832U (e.g. hama nano)
0x0bda	0x2838	E4000	ezcap USB 2.0 DVB-T/DAB/FM dongle
0x0ccd	0x00a9	FC0012	Terratec Cinergy T Stick Black (rev 1)
0x0ccd	0x00b3	FC0013	Terratec NOXON DAB/DAB+ USB dongle (rev 1)
0x0ccd	0x00d3	E4000	Terratec Cinergy T Stick RC (Rev.3)
0x0ccd	0x00e0	E4000	Terratec NOXON DAB/DAB+ USB dongle (rev 2)
0x185b	0x0620	E4000	Compro Videomate U620F
0x185b	0x0650	E4000	Compro Videomate U650F
0x1f4d	0xb803	FC0012	GTek T803
0x1f4d	0xc803	FC0012	Lifeview LV5TDeluxe
0x1b80	0xd3a4	FC0013	Twintech UT-40
0x1d19	0x1101	FC2580	Dexatek DK DVB-T Dongle (Logilink VG0002A)
0x1d19	0x1102	?	Dexatek DK DVB-T Dongle (MSI DigiVox? mini II V3.0)
0x1d19	0x1103	FC2580	Dexatek Technology Ltd. DK 5217 DVB-T Dongle
0x0458	0x707f	?	Genius TVGo DVB-T03 USB dongle (Ver. B)
0xd393	FC0012	GIGABYTE	GT-U7300
0x1b80	0xd394	?	DIKOM USB-DVBT HD
0x1b80	0xd395	FC0012	Peak 102569AGPK
0x1b80	0xd39d	FC0012	SVEON STV20 DVB-T USB & FM



Mine came from: <http://s.dealextreme.com/search/44326>

Took a look at Soft-Rock 40

- ◆ Sold as kits or preassembled

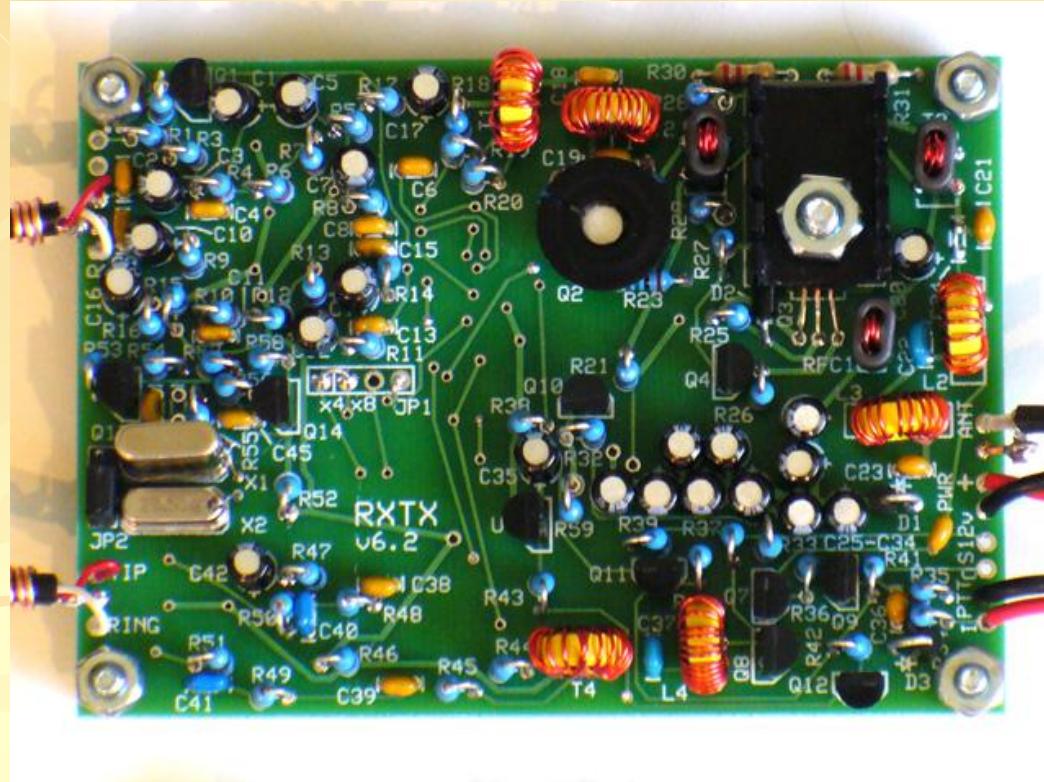


- ◆ Initially receivers only, but excitors became available as well
- ◆ Inexpensive, good intro to SDR

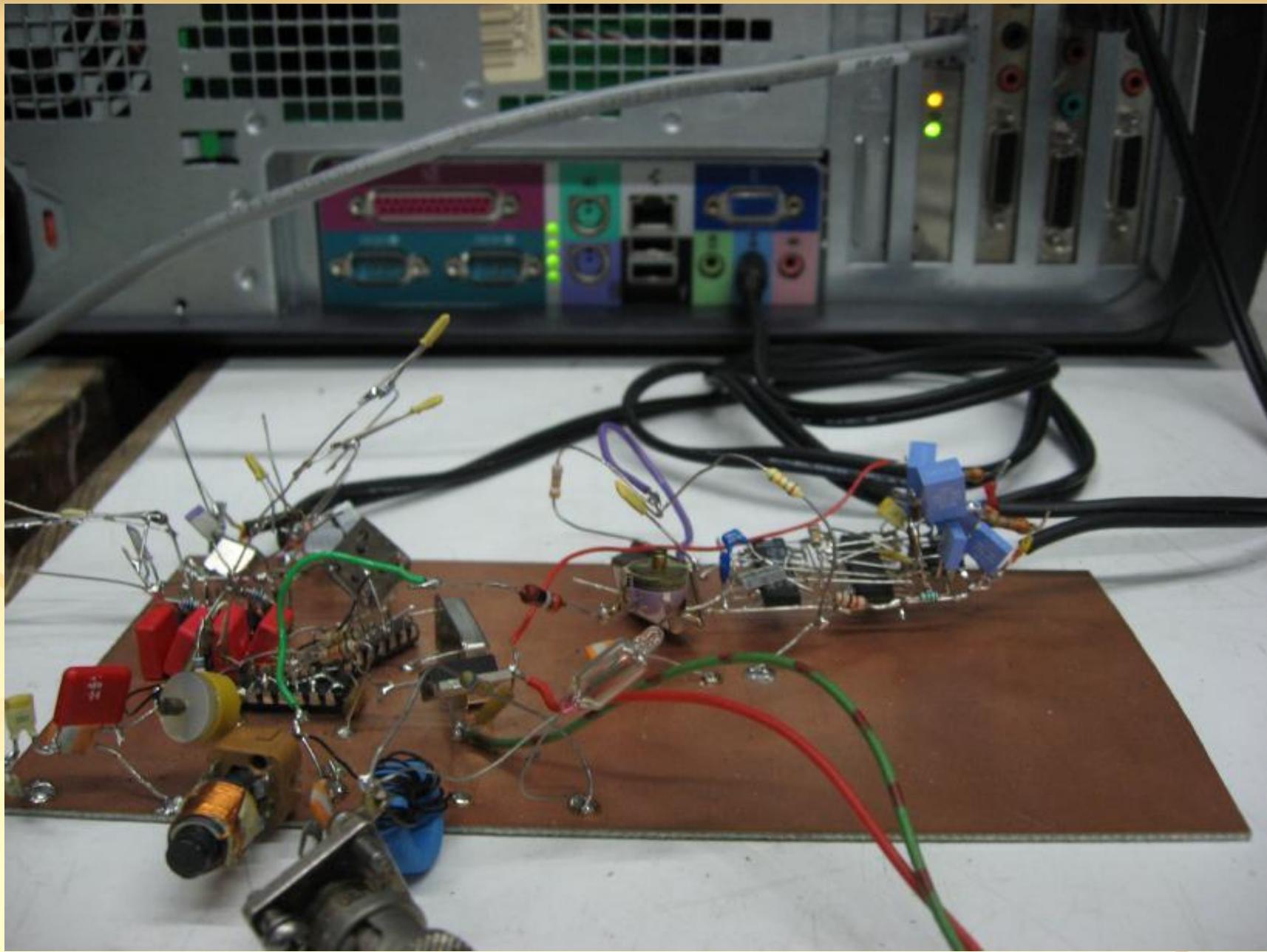
FA-SDR Transceiver Bausatz



Lowest Cost



SoftRock RXTXv6.2



© 2008 Scott Cowling WA2DFI

SDR Examples: Hardware

Perseus VLF- HF Receiver

- 14-bit 80Ms/s ADC
- Step input attenuator, 10-band preselector
- High IP3 preamp
- 10kHz – 30MHz Receiver
- 10kHz – 40MHz spectrum analyzer
- No sound system required
- USB 2.0 connection to computer
- Perseus Control Software for Windows 2000, XP, Vista
- Cost: £553 (€694, US\$1075) excl vat



<http://www.microtelecom.it/perseus>

Hamvention Booths 652-653

SDR Examples: Hardware

RF Space SDR-IQ VLF – HF Receiver

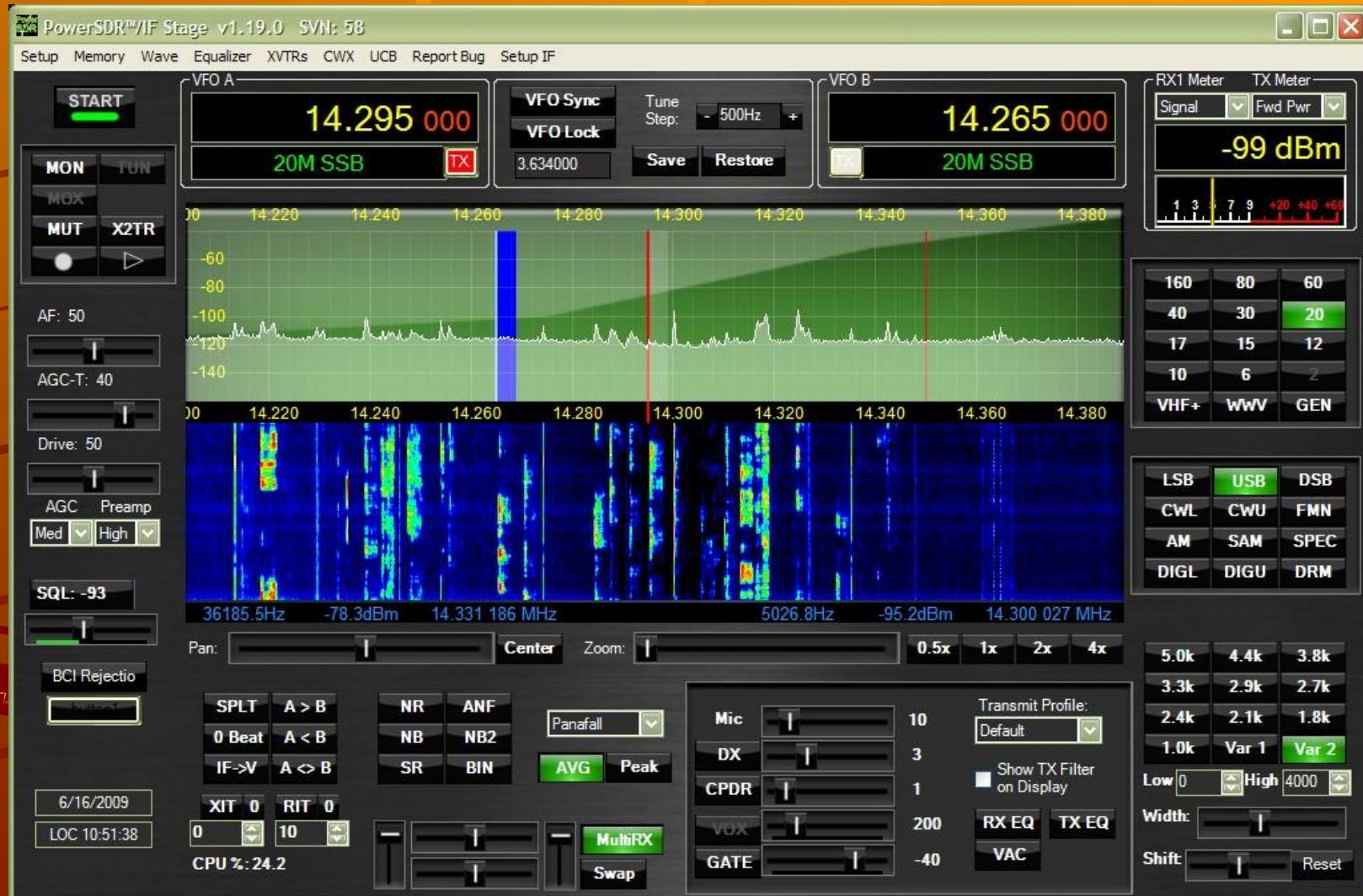
- ❑ 14-bit 66.6Ms/s ADC
- ❑ Switched input attenuators and filters
- ❑ 500Hz – 30MHz Receiver/Spectrum Analyzer
- ❑ No sound system required
- ❑ USB 2.0 powered – no power supply
- ❑ Network Server for Linux/Windows allows remote use
- ❑ SpectraVue Software for Windows 2000, XP, Vista
- ❑ Cost: US\$499



<http://www.rfspace.com>

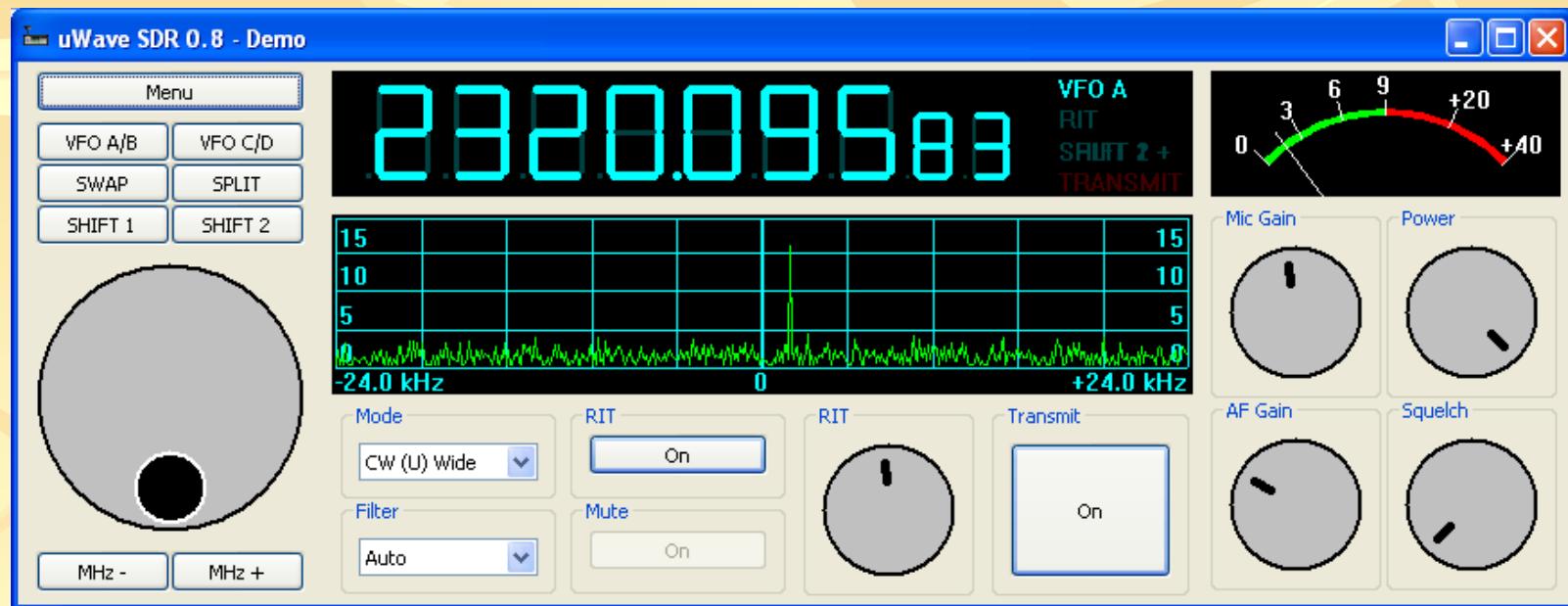
<http://groups.yahoo.com/group/SDR-IQ>

Software Power SDR



SDR Examples: Software

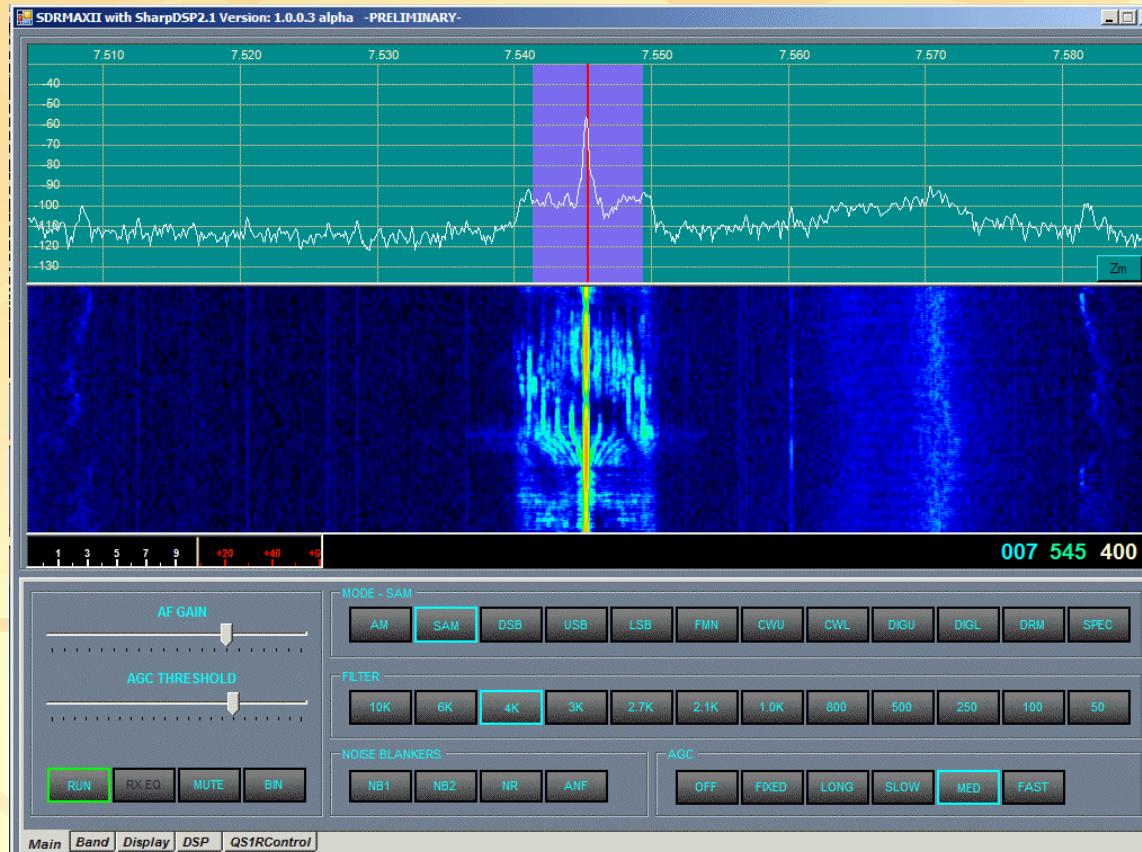
uWSDR GUI



<http://uwsdr.berlios.de>

SDR Examples: Software

SDRMAXII

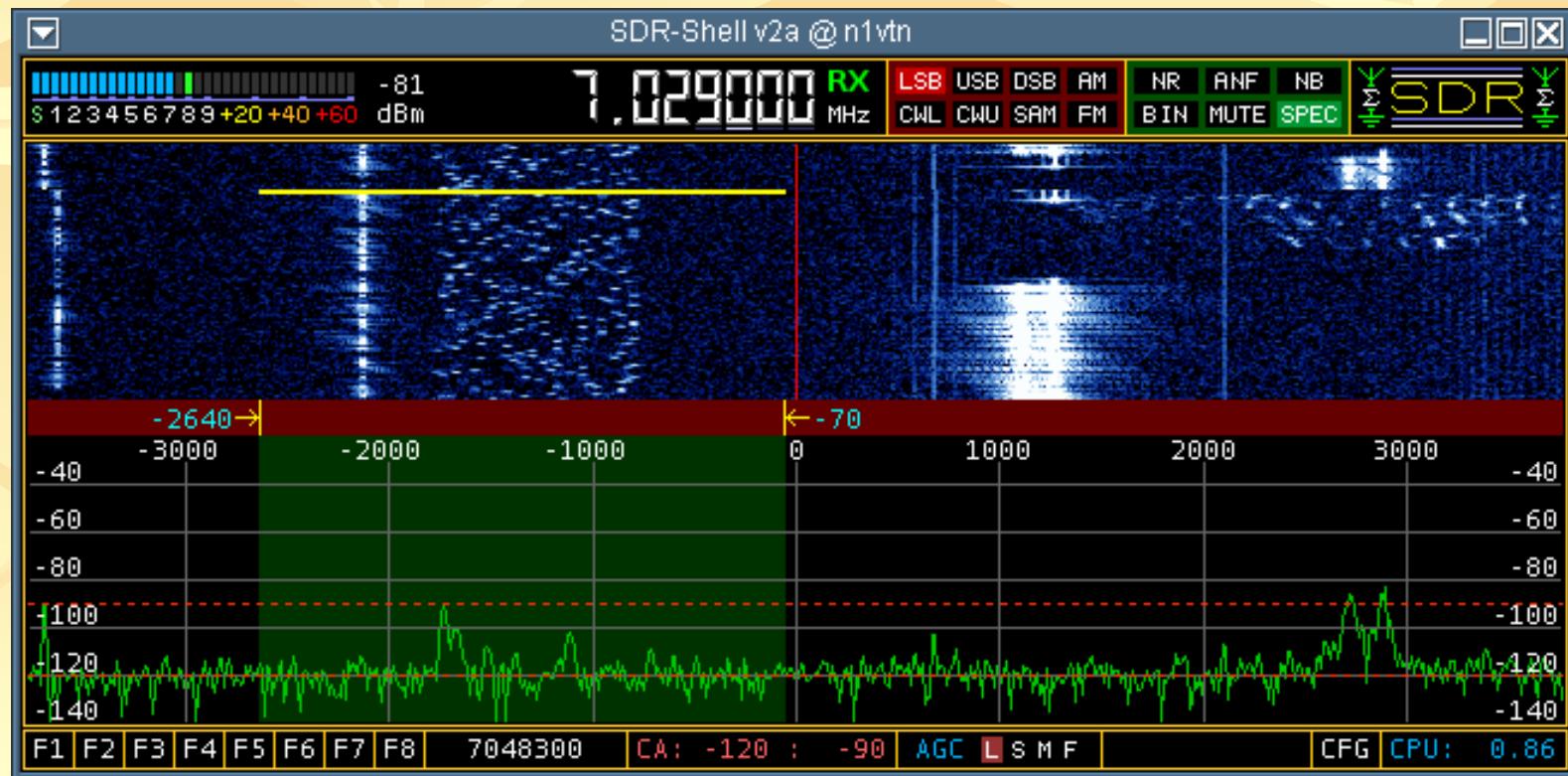


<http://www.philcovington.com/QuickSilver>

<http://groups.yahoo.com/group/qs1r>

SDR Examples: Software

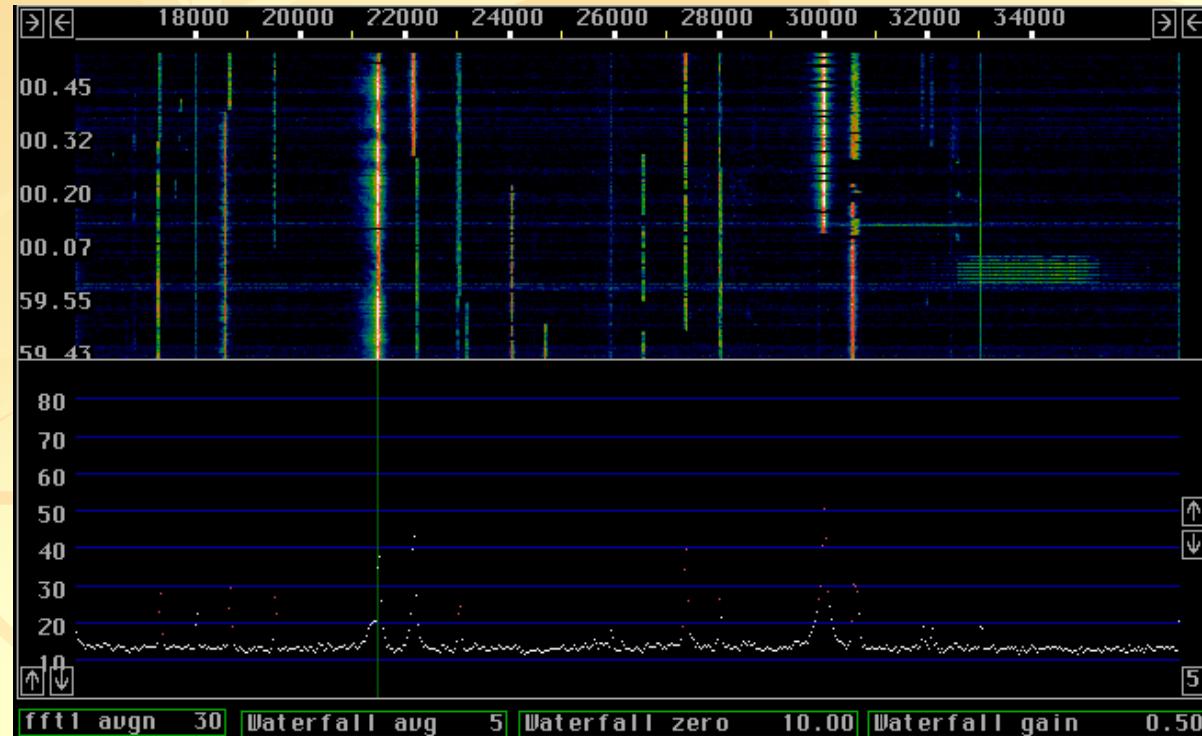
SDR Shell



<http://ewpereira.info/sdr-shell>

SDR Examples: Software

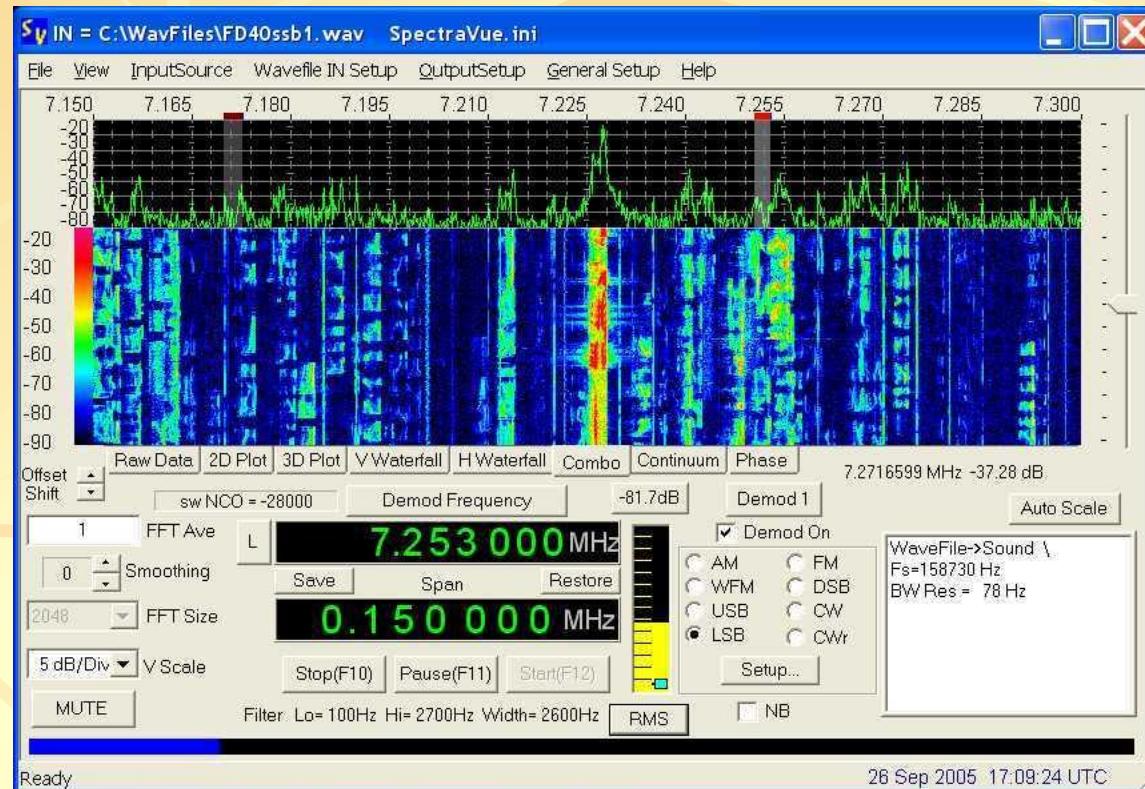
Linrad



<http://www.nitehawk.com/sm5bsz/linuxdsp/linrad.htm>

SDR Examples: Software

SpectraVue



<http://www.rfspace.com/Support.html>

Gain

Contrast

28.104.622

Tune LO

28.100.00

IFR-500 Generator to:

66 dB Attr + P144VDA + DEMI 144/28 + MARG + SDR-IQ

FIG-3

144.105 MHz Signal Input = -166 dBm



Privilege
Time Mix Freq.
resolution



This space for future functions

by I2

with ac
from W

Videoer

- A apper
- B Youtube mobil app
- C Youtube SDR
- D Flexradio
- E Hermes
- F websdr.org